## **Contents**

Ш

List of abbreviations		
Fore	word	XV
	Chapter 1 Introduction	
	Part 1 General overview of research reactors at international level	
	Chapter 2  The different types of research reactors, overall global situation, uses and associated risks	
2.1.	Types of research reactors	7
2.2.	Global situation	13
	2.2.1. Statistical data	13
	2.2.2. General nuclear safety and non-proliferation issues	14
2.3.	Uses of research reactors and main related risks	18
	2.3.1. Training	18
	2.3.2. Fundamental research	18

Main contributors.....

	2.3.3. Experimental irradiation
	2.3.4. Medical applications
	2.3.5. Activation analysis
	2.3.6. Industrial applications
	Chapter 3  Aspects of the design and safety demonstration of research reactors at international level
3.1.	Convergence of practices on a few main safety objectives, principles and safety approaches
3.2.	The IAEA safety standards
	3.2.1. Drafting process of the IAEA safety standards
	3.2.2. Structure of the IAEA safety standards
	3.2.3. Brief presentation of the safety standards for research reactors
	3.2.4. Application of the IAEA safety standards
	3.2.5. Supporting documents for application of the IAEA safety standards
3.3.	IAEA exchange and assessment mechanisms
3.4.	Some general principles and approaches related to safety
	3.4.1. Organization of safety control, safety culture
	3.4.2. Confinement barriers, fundamental safety functions, defence in depth
	3.4.3. The deterministic approach, design and safety demonstration basis – Situation regarding probabilistic studies for research reactors
	3.4.4. The graded approach
3.5.	Periodic safety reviews
3.6.	Safety aspects of experimental devices
3.7.	"Envelope" accidents taken into account in research reactor safety analyses
	3.7.1. Definition and characteristics of "envelope" accidents
	3.7.2. Source term evaluation for "envelope" accidents
3.8.	Possible improvements to studies, research and development on
	research reactor safety

Contents XIX

	Chapter 4 International experience feedback for research reactors
4.1.	The IAEA incident reporting system (IRSRR)
4.2.	Serious incidents and accidents at research reactors
4.3.	Complementary safety assessments carried out internationally following the accident at the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant
	Part 2 Research reactors in France
	Chapter 5 Evolution of the French research reactor "fleet"
5.1.	The diversity and complementarity of French research reactors
5.2.	Current situation
	Chapter 6 Stakeholders and organization of research reactor safety in France
6.1.	Operators
6.2.	Control of nuclear risks in France
6.3.	Key stages in the life of a research reactor
6.4.	Internal licensing scheme
	Chapter 7 Safety principles for French research reactors
7.1.	General safety principles, concepts, approaches and objectives
	7.1.1. The defence in depth principle applied to research reactors
	7.1.2. Events selected for the design and safety demonstration of research reactors
	7.1.3. Reference accidents
	7.1.4. Application of general safety objectives
	7.1.5. The graded approach in France
7.2.	Specific safety features of research reactors
	7.2.1. Power densities, fuel and core neutron characteristics
	7.2.2. Usage rates
	7.2.3. Organisational and human factors

7.3.	Features of research reactors by main safety function	
	7.3.1. Controlling core reactivity	
	7.3.2. Cooling the reactor	
	7.3.3. Confinement of radioactive substances	
	7.3.4. Criticality risks	
7.4.	Hazards	
	7.4.1. Internal hazards	
	7.4.2. External hazards	
7.5.	Experimental devices and research reactor-specific equipment	
7.6.	Radiological protection and waste substances	
	7.6.1. Radiological protection	
	7.6.2. Waste liquids and gases	
7.7.	Emergency preparedness and management (crisis management)	
7.8.	Safety aspects for decommissioning research reactors	
<i>i</i> .0.	surety aspects for accommissioning research reactors	
<i>i</i> .o.	Surety aspects for decommissioning research reactors	
7.0.	Chapter 8	
7.0.		
	Chapter 8  The reference accidents selected for	
8.1.	Chapter 8  The reference accidents selected for  French research reactors	
8.1.	Chapter 8  The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	
8.1.	Chapter 8 The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	
8.1.	Chapter 8 The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	
8.1. 8.2.	Chapter 8 The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	
8.1. 8.2.	Chapter 8 The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	
8.1. 8.2.	Chapter 8 The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	
8.1. 8.2.	Chapter 8 The reference accidents selected for French research reactors  Definition and examples	

Contents XXI

	9.2.1. History and approach	178
	9.2.2. Examples of significant safety reviews	180
	Chapter 10 Operating experience feedback from French research reactors	
10.1.	Trends, some notable events and their management	187
	10.1.1. Trends	187
	10.1.2. Some notable events and their management	189
10.2.	Measures to improve the safety of French research reactors following the Fukushima Daiichi accident	206

Chapter 11
Overview of simulation software used in design studies and safety analyses for French research reactors