

Contents

Introduction	III
CHAPTER 1	
Paradigm Revolution in the Field of Intelligence	1
1.1 New Explanation of Basic Concepts	1
1.1.1 Human Intellectual Ability	1
1.1.2 Human Wisdom	2
1.1.3 Human Intelligence	2
1.1.4 Artificial Intelligence	2
1.2 New Exploration of Scientific Laws	4
1.2.1 Science and Technology: Why Does It Emerge (Starting Point)? How Does It Develop (Process)? What Role Will It Perform (End Point)?	4
1.2.2 Evolutionary Patterns of Human Capacity Expansion Needs . .	5
1.2.3 Characteristics of the Era of Scientific and Technological Development	5
1.2.4 Paradigm Theory I: New Definitions of Concepts	6
1.2.5 Paradigm Theory II: The Paradigm Formation Period	9
1.2.6 Paradigm Theory III: Mismatch of Paradigm During the Paradigm Formation Period	10
1.2.7 Paradigm Theory IV: The Implementation Framework of the Paradigm Revolution	11
1.3 The Claim “AI Can Surpass Humans in All Aspects” Is Not Valid . . .	12
1.4 Artificial Intelligence: Paradigm Mismatch and Paradigm Revolution .	15
1.4.1 The AI Research So Far: Paradigm Mismatch	15
1.4.2 Steps in Implementing the Paradigm Revolution in AI	19
1.5 Implementing the Universal Intelligence Generation Mechanism and Creating the General AI Theory	30
1.5.1 The Principle of Perception (and Attention): Conversion from “Object Information” to “Perceptual Information”	30

1.5.2	The Principle of Cognition: Conversion from “Perceptual Information” to “Knowledge”	35
1.5.3	The Principle of Memory Expression: Comprehensive Information and Comprehensive Knowledge Representation of the Memory Base	38
1.5.4	The Principle of Strategy Formulation: Conversion from “Perceptual Information – Knowledge – Goal” to “Strategy”	40
1.5.5	The Principle of Strategy Execution: Conversion from Intelligent Strategy to Intelligent Action and Optimization of the Strategy	43
 CHAPTER 2		
	Universal Logics	47
2.1	The Basic Law of Logic’s Development	49
2.1.1	The Current Direction of Logic Development	50
2.1.2	Basic Parts in Logic	51
2.2	Basic Properties of the Object of Logic	53
2.2.1	The Basic Property of the Objective World Is Evolution	53
2.2.2	Analysis of the Basic Properties of the Subjective World	54
2.2.3	Intelligence Can Only Be Formed and Evolve in a Realistic Environment	60
2.3	Research and Practice in AI Have Proven that It Requires Universal Logics Support	61
2.3.1	The Original Intention of Establishing the Discipline of AI	61
2.3.2	Over 70 Years of Practical Experience in AI Research	63
2.3.3	Giving Computers More Intelligence Factors	66
2.3.4	AI Research Urgently Needs Logical Paradigm Revolution	68
2.4	Propositional Universal Logics Theory	69
2.4.1	Theoretical Framework of Propositional Universal Logics	69
2.4.2	An Effective Way to Achieve Propositional Universal Logics	70
2.4.3	The Specific Expansion Process of Propositional Universal Logics	73
2.5	How to Apply Positional Universal Logics	80
2.5.1	Robustness Criteria Using Propositional Universal Logics	80
2.5.2	Method for Determining the Parameters of the Logical Operation Model	82
2.5.3	Logical Support for Intelligent Generation Mechanism	83
2.6	Propositional Universal Logics and Deep Neural Network	88
2.7	Summary	89
 CHAPTER 3		
	Factor Space	95
3.1	Factor Space Is a Mathematical Product of the Paradigm Revolution in Intelligence Research	95

3.2	Definition and Properties of Factor Space	96
3.2.1	Factors Are Generalized Variables	97
3.2.2	Definition of Factor Space	98
3.2.3	Background Base	101
3.2.4	Factor Spectrum	102
3.2.5	Factor Encoding – the DNA of Knowledge Ontology	106
3.3	Factor Space Is the Basis for Revolution of Cause and Effect	110
3.3.1	Pearl’s “Revolution of Cause and Effect” Theory (Pearl <i>et al.</i> , 2018)	110
3.3.2	The Core Idea of Causality Analysis	112
3.3.3	Causality Triangulation Method	115
3.4	Factor Space Theory Is the Mathematical Foundation of Information and Intelligence Science	116
3.4.1	Factor Spaces Provide a Unified Descriptive Platform for All Branches of Intelligent Mathematics	116
3.4.2	Rough Calculation of Sweep Class and Explicit and Implicit Algorithm Using Machine Learning	120
3.4.3	Tentative Algorithm for Supporting Vector Sets	122
3.5	Factor Space Is a Mathematical Tool for Intelligent Incubation	129
3.5.1	Description of Perception Process	130
3.5.2	Intelligence Incubation Project	133

CHAPTER 4

Summary and Outlook	135
4.1 Summary of Basic Principles	135
4.2 A Brief Review of Current AI Research	139
4.3 Outlook	140
Bibliography	143