

Contents

Preface

Foreword

Chapter 1 Occurrence and Pollution Control of PBDEs	1
1.1 Occurrence of PBDEs	2
1.1.1 Physiochemical properties of PBDEs	2
1.1.2 Legislation of PBDEs	4
1.1.3 History of PBDEs production	6
1.1.4 The release of PBDEs	7
1.1.5 Toxicity of PBDEs	10
1.2 PBDE pollution in the environment	11
1.2.1 Air pollution	11
1.2.2 Water pollution	13
1.2.3 Soil pollution	15
1.2.4 Sediment pollution	17
1.2.5 Biological uptake	18
1.2.6 Human exposure	21
1.3 PBDE prevention and control techniques	23
1.3.1 Chemical methods	23
1.3.2 Biological methods	55
1.4 Main points of interest in this book	58
1.4.1 The mechanism of degradation of PBDEs by pyrolysis	58
1.4.2 The mechanism of degradation of PBDEs by chemical and photochemical methods	60
1.4.3 The mechanism of degradation of PBDEs by selected bacteria	63
1.4.4 The application of physiochemical methods for degradation of PBDEs in surfactant solution	64
Chapter 2 Transformation of PBDEs Under High Temperature	66
2.1 Formation of brominated products from PBDE pyrolysis	67
2.1.1 Effect of pyrolysis temperature	67
2.1.2 Formation mechanisms of PBDFs	69
2.1.3 Formation mechanisms of PBDDs	72

2.1.4	Formation of polybromobenzenes	76
2.2	Formation of chloro-bromo-mixed products from PBDE pyrolysis	79
2.2.1	Formation of PBCDEs	80
2.2.2	Formation of PBCDD/Fs	87
2.2.3	Formation of other products	89
2.2.4	Formation mechanism of PBCDD/Fs.....	90
Chapter 3	Degradation of PBDEs by Single Zero-valent Metals and Bimetals.....	97
3.1	Degradation of PBDEs by zero-valent zinc	98
3.1.1	Characterization of zinc powder.....	98
3.1.2	Debromination of BDE-47 by zinc	98
3.1.3	Effect of pH on the debromination of BDE-47 by zinc.....	99
3.1.4	Relationships between molecular properties and reaction rate constants.....	101
3.1.5	The debromination pathway of BDE-47 by zinc	103
3.1.6	Using the SOMO of PBDE anions to predict debromination pathways by e-transfer mechanism	105
3.2	Debromination of PBDEs by n-ZVI and n-ZVI/Pd particles	108
3.2.1	Debromination pathways of PBDEs by n-ZVI and n-ZVI/Pd particles.....	110
3.2.2	Debromination of PBDEs in a palladium-H ₂ system.....	112
3.2.3	Predicting the dominant debromination pathway (e-transfer or H-transfer) of PBDEs.....	114
3.2.4	Explanation for why Mulliken charges can be used to predict debromination pathways.....	116
3.3	Debromination of PBDEs in various iron-based bimetallic systems	117
3.3.1	Characterization of different bimetallic particles.....	118
3.3.2	Influence of metal catalysts on reaction rates for BDE-47 reduction.....	119
3.3.3	Debromination of BDE-47 in metal-H ₂ systems.....	122
3.3.4	Debromination pathways of BDE-47 in various bimetallic systems.....	123
3.3.5	Debromination pathways of BDE-47 in NaBH ₄ -metal systems.....	126
3.4	Debromination of PBDEs by zero-valent zinc (ZVZ) and ZVZ-based bimetal (Pd/ZVZ).....	130
3.4.1	Characterization of different particles	130
3.4.2	Influence of loading rate of catalysts on reaction rates for BDE-47 debromination.....	131
3.4.3	The degraded reaction of lightly substituted BDEs in ZVZ and Pd/ZVZ systems.....	133

3.4.4 Debromination pathway of BDEs in the two materials.....	135
3.4.5 The different influence on reaction rate of BDE-47 with varied pH in ZVZ and Pd/ZVZ systems.....	137
Chapter 4 Degradation of PBDEs by UV Light	139
4.1 Debromination behavior of PBDEs by UV light.....	139
4.1.1 Degradation kinetics of BDE isomers in pure methanol	139
4.1.2 Debromination pathways of BDE-47 and using Mulliken charges to predict them	142
4.1.3 Effect of water content in the degradation of PBDEs	147
4.1.4 Debromination pathways of BDE-47 in different organic solvents	151
4.2 Generation of PBDFs during photolysis of PBDEs under UV light	153
4.2.1 Degradation of PBDEs without an <i>ortho</i> -bromine substituent	154
4.2.2 Degradation of BDEs with one <i>ortho</i> -bromine substituent.....	156
4.2.3 Degradation of BDEs with two <i>ortho</i> -bromine substituents	158
4.2.4 The photochemical reaction of PBDFs	162
4.2.5 The effect of solvents on the formation of PBDFs during the photolysis of PBDEs	164
4.2.6 Insights into the mechanism of formation of PBDFs from the photolysis of PBDEs using computational chemistry.....	169
4.3 Photodegradation of decabrominated diphenyl ether in soil suspensions.....	177
4.3.1 BDE-209 photodegradation in soil suspensions	178
4.3.2 The effect of HA on BDE-209 photodegradation in soil suspensions.....	180
4.3.3 The effects of metal ions on BDE-209 photodegradation in soil suspensions	181
4.3.4 The products of BDE-209 degradation in soil suspensions	183
Chapter 5 Degradation Behavior of PBDEs by Metal-doped TiO₂	187
5.1 Preparation and characterization of four metal-doped TiO ₂ nanocomposites	188
5.2 Mechanism of photocatalytic debromination of BDE-47 on TiO ₂ and metal-doped TiO ₂	190
5.2.1 Enhanced photocatalytic debromination of BDE-47 on TiO ₂ and metal-doped TiO ₂	191
5.2.2 Mechanistic discussion of debromination co-catalyzed by different metals.....	193
5.3 Environmental factors in the debromination of BDE-47 on metal-doped TiO ₂	197
5.3.1 The effect of oxygen on the debromination of BDE-47 on metal-doped TiO ₂	198
5.3.2 The discussion of the merits and demerits of each metal-doped TiO ₂	200

5.4	Photocatalytic degradation of other brominated flame retardants.....	205
Chapter 6	Microbial Degradation of PBDEs.....	209
6.1	Microbial screening and identification.....	210
6.1.1	Microbial screening	210
6.1.2	Identification of strain GYP4.....	212
6.1.3	Biodegradation of BDE-47	212
6.2	Rapid biodegradation of BDE-47 by strain GYP4.....	214
6.2.1	Effects of environmental factors	214
6.2.2	Probable metabolism pathways.....	218
6.2.3	The “viable but non-culturable” state of frozen GYP4	219
6.3	Effects of resuscitation-promoting factor on strain GYP4	222
6.3.1	Identification of Rpf extraction	223
6.3.2	Effects of Rpf on BDE-47 biodegradation	225
6.3.3	Characterization of strain GYP4	227
Chapter 7	Degradation of PBDEs by Advanced Oxidation Process— Feasibility of Thermally Activated Persulfate Method	236
7.1	Degradation kinetics of PBDE in TAP system.....	237
7.1.1	Effect of acetonitrile	237
7.1.2	Effect of PDS dosage and activation temperature	237
7.1.3	Effect of initial pH.....	240
7.2	Identification of reactive species	241
7.3	Identification of oxidation products	244
7.4	Oxidation mechanisms of BDE-47 in the TAP system	245
7.4.1	BDE-47 reactive site prediction	245
7.4.2	Possible reaction mechanisms of hydroxyl radical	248
7.4.3	Possible reaction mechanisms of sulfate radical	250
7.4.4	Possible single e-transfer reaction mechanisms.....	251
7.5	Degradation of other PBDEs in the TAP system.....	253
Chapter 8	Degradation of PBDEs in Surfactant Solutions	255
8.1	ZVI degradation of PBDEs in surfactant solutions.....	255
8.1.1	Preparation and characterization of Ag/Fe bimetals	256
8.1.2	Effect of different surfactants on BDE-47 degradation	257
8.1.3	Adsorption of the TX-100 onto n-Ag/Fe particles	259
8.1.4	Effects of different concentrations of TX-100 on BDE-47 degradation	260
8.1.5	PBDE product degradation by Ag/Fe	264

8.2	UV degradation of PBDEs in surfactant solutions	267
8.2.1	PBDE photodegradation in surfactant solutions	267
8.2.2	Effects of pH on PBDE photodegradation	272
8.2.3	The PBDE photodegradation products in surfactant micelles	273
8.2.4	The loss and products of surfactant solutions during UV treatment	285
8.2.5	The reuse of photo-treated surfactant solutions	289
8.2.6	Toxicity assessment of photo-treatment surfactant solutions	291
8.3	Effect of nitrate on the photo-treatment of PBDEs in surfactant solution	292
8.3.1	Effects of nitrate on BDE-15 photodegradation and loss of TX-100	293
8.3.2	Effects of nitrite	295
8.3.3	Effects of TX-100 on nitrate transformation	297
8.3.4	Effects of pH and dissolved oxygen	299
8.3.5	Effects of nitrate on the products of BDE-15	302
8.3.6	Effects of nitrate on products of TX-100	305
8.3.7	Toxicity assessment	314
8.4	Effect of ferric ion on the photo-treatment of PBDEs in surfactant solution	315
8.4.1	Effects of ferric iron on the photodegradation of BDE-47 and loss of Brij 35	316
8.4.2	Effects of Brij 35 on BDE-47 degradation and ferric ion transformation	319
8.4.3	Effects of pH, ferric species, and dissolved oxygen	320
8.4.4	The photoproducts of BDE-47 in Brij 35 containing Fe^{3+} during UV irradiation	324
8.4.5	The photoproducts of Brij 35	327
8.4.6	The mechanism of BDE-47 photodegradation in Fe^{3+} -Brij 35 solution	332
8.5	Ag/TiO ₂ photocatalytic degradation of PBDEs in surfactant solution	334
8.5.1	Preparation and characterization of Ag/TiO ₂	334
8.5.2	TX-100 and BDE-47 adsorption on Ag/TiO ₂	336
8.5.3	Photocatalytic degradation of BDE-47 by Ag/TiO ₂ in TX-100 solution	338
8.5.4	Effects of TX-100 on BDE-47 photodegradation	340
8.5.5	The photoproducts of BDE-47 and the mechanism of Ag/TiO ₂ photolysis	344
8.5.6	The photostability of the photocatalyst and the selection of additives	348
8.6	Selective removal of PBDEs from soil washing effluent using molecularly imprinted polymers	350
8.6.1	Characterization of imprinted adsorbents	350
8.6.2	Adsorption of PBDEs on MIPS from surfactants	353
8.6.3	Selective removal of PBDEs	356

8.6.4 Effect of temperature and pH	359
8.6.5 Adsorption mechanism.....	360
8.6.6 Application of magnetic molecularly imprinted polymers	365
References.....	372